

CITATION EXERCISE #3
ENGL 102.1
WRITING AND RESEARCH

This Citation Exercise is designed to show that you understand both MLA and APA style in-text citations

The sources being cited are given to you on the FINAL PAGE of this exercise.

For each set of questions, you will be given a specific research writing situation, as well as all necessary information about what kind of information is being used and which specific source from the Works Cited or References citations is being cited.

YOU need to determine how the in-text citation (the part in the parentheses) should be presented in each of these specific writing situations. Be sure to review the Citation Information handout from the instructor (or on the class website) as well as your handbook for how in-text citations should be formatted in both MLA and APA.

You have the following direct quote from page 32 of Brian Wansink's book:

"The best way to trim 100 or 200 calories a day is to do it in a way that doesn't make you feel deprived."

1. The **MLA** in-text citation for this **direct quote** would be: _____
2. The **APA** in-text citation for this **direct quote** would be: _____

You have the following paraphrase from page 174 of Brian Wansink's book:

The names that we give food make a difference in how we perceive them. Young children willingly eat broccoli if it's called "dinosaur trees" or peas if they are called "power peas."

3. The **MLA** in-text citation for this **paraphrase** would be: _____
4. The **APA** in-text citation for this **paraphrase** would be: _____

The following paraphrase from page 65 of the book references the author in the sentence:

Brian Wansink has done extensive laboratory research that proves that people will drink less of anything if it's in a tall, slender glass instead of a shorter, wider cup.

5. The **MLA** in-text citation for this **paraphrase** would be: _____
6. The **APA** in-text citation for this **paraphrase** would be: _____

This short direct quote is from paragraph 2 of Richard Paul's essay:

A writing course needs to be focused on teaching "writing as a form of thinking."

7. The **MLA** in-text citation for this **quote** would be: _____
8. The **APA** in-text citation for this **quote** would be: _____

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The following idea is paraphrased from page 169 of Locke and Weinberger’s chapter from the book *The Cluetrain Manifesto*. How do you cite multiple authors?:

You need to hear the questions people mean, not necessarily the questions that they ask, if you want a meaningful conversation.

9. The **MLA** in-text citation for this **paraphrase** is: _____

10. The **APA** in-text citation for this **paraphrase** is: _____

The following paraphrase is from paragraph 1 of Julian Burnside’s essay “Fading Distinctions.” How do you cite an article when there are multiple articles by the same author?:

The difference between “fragile” and “frail,” even though both evolved from the same Latin root word of “fragilis,” shows the complexity and richness of the English vocabulary.

11. The **MLA** in-text citation for this **paraphrase** is: _____

12. The **APA** in-text citation for this **paraphrase** is: _____

The following paraphrase is from page 8 of the article “FOXic Waste.” How do you cite an article with no listed author?:

According to a recent study of 3000 Americans by the Program on International Policy Attitudes to review media awareness, Fox News audiences were 4 times more likely than NPR/PBS audiences to have inaccurate or distorted knowledge about America’s foreign policies.

13. The **MLA** in-text citation for this **paraphrase** is: _____

14. The **APA** in-text citation for this **paraphrase** is: _____

This paraphrase is from page 267 of an article by Howard Zinn that’s been reprinted from an earlier collection of essays. Pay attention to how you do the date:

The Ludlow Massacre is but one example of how people in power can use manipulation of how an event is reported to make sure that things do not change for the common man, and power remains with the people who already have the power and wealth in a society.

15. The **APA** in-text citation for this **paraphrase** is: _____

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Works Cited

- Burnside, Julian. "Death Sentence." *The Vocabula Review*. 27 Jan. 2004. Vocabula Communications Company. 27 Jan. 2004. <<http://www.vocabula.com/2004/VRJAN04Burnside.asp>>
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- Locke, Christopher and David Weinberger. "EZ Answers." *The Cluetrain Manifesto*. Rick Levine, Christopher Locke, Doc Searls and David Weinberger. Cambridge, MA: Perseus, 2000. 161-172.
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- Wansink, Brian, Ph.D. *Mindless Eating: Why We Eat More Than We Think*. New York: Bantam, 2006.
- Zinn, Howard. "The Ludlow Massacre." *The Politics of History*. Boston: Beacon, 1970. Rpt. In *Everything You Know Is Wrong: A Disinformation Guide to Secrets and Lies*. Ed. Russ Kick. New York: Disinformation Company, 2002. 258-267.
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- Burnside, J. (2004, January 27). Death sentence. Retrieved January 27, 2004 from The Vocabula Review website: <http://www.vocabula.com/2004/VRJAN04Burnside.asp>
- Burnside, J. (2002, April 5). Fading distinctions. Retrieved January 27, 2004 from the Julian Burnside – Language, Arts, Law website: <http://www.julianburnside.com>
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- Locke, C. & Weinberger, D. (2000). EZ answers. In R. Levine, C. Locke, D. Searls & D. Weinberger, *The cluetrain manifesto* (pp.161-172). Cambridge, MA: Perseus.
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